<http://www.java2s.com/Code/SQL/CatalogSQL.htm>

CREATE TABLE Employee(

ID VARCHAR(4) NOT NULL,

First\_Name VARCHAR(10),

Last\_Name VARCHAR(10),

Start\_Date DATE,

End\_Date DATE,

Salary Decimal(8,2),

City VARCHAR(10),

Description VARCHAR(15)

); // 顧員(ID,名字,姓氏,開始,結束日期yyyy-mm-dd,薪金,城市,描述)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ID | First\_Name | Last\_Name | Start\_Date | End\_Date | Salary | City | Description |
| 01 | Jason | Martin | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 1234.56 | Toronto | Programmer |
| 02 | Alison | Mathews | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 6661.78 | Vancouver | Tester |
| 03 | James | Smith | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 6544.78 | Vancouver | Tester |
| 04 | Celia | Rice | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 2344.78 | Vancouver | Manager |
| 05 | Robert | Black | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 2334.78 | Vancouver | Tester |
| 06 | Linda | Green | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 4322.78 | New York | Tester |
| 07 | David | Larry | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 7897.78 | New York | Manager |
| 08 | James | Cat | 2010-01-27 | 2011-04-27 | 1232.78 | Vancouver | Tester |

// 插入紀錄

insert into Employee

 values ('01','Jason','Martin','19960725','20060725',1234.56,'Toronto','Programmer');

insert into Employee

 values('02','Alison','Mathews','19760321','19860221',6661.78,'Vancouver','Tester');

insert into Employee

 values('03','James','Smith','19781212','19900315',6544.78,'Vancouver','Tester');

insert into Employee

 values('04','Celia','Rice','19821024','19990421',2344.78,'Vancouver','Manager');

insert into Employee

 values('05','Robert','Black','19840115','19980808',2334.78,'Vancouver','Tester');

insert into Employee

 values('06','Linda','Green','19870730','19960104',4322.78,'New York','Tester');

insert into Employee

 values('07','David','Larry','19901231','19980212',7897.78,'New York','Manager');

insert into Employee

 values('08','James','Cat','19960917','20020415',1232.78,'Vancouver','Tester');

SELECT salary\*2 "Double salary" FROM employee;

// strncpy = substr 子字串

SELECT first\_name, SUBSTR(first\_name,1,2) MGR\_LOCATION,

 SUBSTR(first\_name,2,2) ITEM\_NUMBER

 FROM employee;

create table temp as

 select sum(salary) as salarytotal from employee // total salary 總薪金

SELECT id, first\_name, salary, salary/salarytotal // ?%

 FROM employee, temp // join 2 tables

drop table temp

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE id > ANY

 (select id from employee where id in ('02', '03', '04')); // 03,04,05,… (大於其中一個id)

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE id > ALL

 (select id from employee where id in ('02', '03', '04')); // 05,06,07,… (大於所有id)

select 'is true ' where 1=1 or 1=0 and 0=1; // true

select 'is true ' where (1=1 or 1=0) and 0=1; // false

select 'is true ' where 1=1 or (1=0 and 0=1); // true

SELECT 2\*6;

SELECT 10\*(12/3-1) AS "Computation";

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELECT first\_name FROM employee WHERE salary >= 30000 AND start\_date IS NOT NULL ORDER BY first\_name; | SELECT first\_name, salary\*3+1FROM employee;SELECT first\_name, salary+2FROM employee; |

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE id BETWEEN '01' AND '03';

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE first\_name BETWEEN 'A' AND 'K';

SELECT \* FROM employee

 WHERE start\_date BETWEEN '19980415' and '20050212';

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELECT id, salary, if(salary>4500,'HIGH','LOW') AS statusFROM employee;// id, salary, status('HIGH','LOW') | SELECT id, salary, CASE WHEN salary>4500 THEN 'HIGH' ELSE 'LOW' END AS statusFROM employee; |

SELECT city, count(\*)

FROM employee

GROUP BY city

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELECT count(\*), CASE city WHEN 'Vancouver' THEN 'No' WHEN 'New York' THEN 'Yes' WHEN null THEN 'Null' END cityFROM employeeGROUP BY city;// 5 No, 2 Yes, 1 Null | SELECT id, CASE id WHEN '01' THEN 'A' WHEN '02' THEN 'B' WHEN '03' THEN 'C' WHEN '04' THEN 'D' ELSE 'Default' END as gradeFROM employee; |

SELECT concat( first\_name, ' ', last\_name ) AS "Customer Name"

FROM employee

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELECT Description FROM employeeSELECT DISTINCT Description FROM employeeSELECT city, count(\*)FROM employee; // error// 與count(\*) 結果一樣SELECT city, count(first\_name)FROM employeeGROUP BY city; // 按city分組SELECT count(\*)FROM employeeGROUP BY city;// 各城市平均收入SELECT city, AVG(salary)FROM employeeGROUP BY city;SELECT city, description, count(\*)FROM employeeGROUP BY city, description; | SELECT city, COUNT(\*)FROM employeeGROUP BY cityORDER BY COUNT(\*);select city, avg(salary) avg\_salaryfrom employeegroup by cityorder by avg(salary) desc;//各城市平均收入 (只選 > 3000)SELECT city, AVG(salary)FROM employeeWHERE salary < 5000GROUP BY cityHAVING AVG(salary) > 3000ORDER BY AVG(salary); drop table temp;// 各城市人數2,1,5create table temp as SELECT count(\*) as cnt FROM employee GROUP BY city; |
| SELECT count(\*), cityFROM employeeGROUP BY cityHAVING count(\*)= (select max(cnt) from temp); // 最多 | SELECT city, AVG(salary)FROM employeeGROUP BY cityHAVING AVG(salary) > 5000; |

SELECT id, first\_name, salary FROM employee

SELECT id, last\_name FROM employee WHERE first\_name IS NULL;

// pattern matching (%)0,1,2,…n, (\_)1 char

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE first\_name LIKE '%JA%'; // 包含 "JA"

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE first\_name LIKE '%\\_%'; // 包含 "\_"

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE first\_name LIKE 'J%'; // 第1字符"J"

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE first\_name LIKE '\_ason'; // "?ason"

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE first\_name LIKE '\_o%'; // 第2字符"o"

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE id NOT BETWEEN '01' AND '03';

SELECT id, first\_name, salary FROM employee ORDER BY salary

SELECT \* FROM employee ORDER BY start\_date, first\_name;

SELECT \* FROM employee ORDER BY last\_name;

SELECT \* FROM employee ORDER BY last\_name Desc;

SELECT \* FROM employee ORDER BY first\_name ASC, last\_name DESC;

SELECT id, first\_name, last\_name FROM employee ORDER BY 2;

SELECT id, first\_name, last\_name FROM employee

SELECT id, salary, salary-80000, ABS(salary-80000) FROM employee;

select city, sum(salary), avg(salary), min(salary) , max(salary), count(\*)

 from employee group by city;

select \* from employee where id=5 and salary>0

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| SELECT id, first\_name, salaryFROM employeeWHERE salary < 43000ORDER BY salary;SELECT \* FROM employeeWHERE salary < 50000;SELECT \* FROM employeeWHERE id = 1; | select first\_name, salaryfrom employeewhere (first\_name = 'Jason' or salary <> 2000)and not (first\_name = 'Jason' and salary <> 2000);select start\_date from employeewhere start\_date > '2000-1-31' |
| SELECT first\_nameFROM employeeWHERE city = 'Vancouver'; | select first\_namefrom employeewhere id in (select id from employee where city = 'Vancouver'); |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CREATE TABLE timeTable (year YEAR(4), month INT(2) unsigned zerofill,day INT(2) unsigned zerofill); | INSERT INTO timeTable VALUES (2001,1,1), (2002,6,20), (2003,5,30), (2004,2,2), (2005,4,23), (2006,3,23); |

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| year | month | day |
| 2001 | 01 | 01 |
| 2002 | 06 | 20 |
| 2003 | 05 | 30 |
| 2004 | 02 | 02 |
| 2005 | 04 | 23 |
| 2006 | 03 | 23 |

select \* from timeTable;

select \* from TimeTable WHERE year BETWEEN 2001 AND 2003;

Drop table employee0;

CREATE TABLE employee0 (

id int unsigned not null auto\_increment primary key,

firstname VARCHAR(20),

lastname VARCHAR(20),

title VARCHAR(30),

age int,

yearofservice int,

salary int,

bonus int,

email VARCHAR(60)

);

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| id | firstname | lastname | title | age | Yearofservice | salary | bonus | email |
| 1 | John | Chen | Senior Programmer | 31 | 3 | 120000 | 25000 | j@hotmail.com |
| 2 | Jan | Pillai | Senior Programmer | 32 | 4 | 110000 | 20000 | g@yahoo.com |
| 3 | Ane | Pandit | Web Designer | 24 | 3 | 90000 | 15000 | a@gmail.com |
| 4 | Mary | Anchor | Web Designer | 27 | 2 | 85000 | 15000 | m@mail.com |
| 5 | Fred | King | Programmer | 32 | 3 | 75000 | 15000 | f@net.com |
| 6 | John | Mac | Programmer | 32 | 4 | 80000 | 16000 | j@hotmail.com |
| 7 | Arthur | Sam | Programmer | 28 | 2 | 75000 | 14000 | e@yahoo.com |
| 8 | Alok | Nanda | Programmer | 32 | 3 | 70000 | 10000 | a@yahoo.com |
| 9 | Susan | Ra | Multimedia Programmer | 32 | 4 | 90000 | 15000 | h@gmail.com |
| 10 | Paul | Simon | Multimedia Programmer | 23 | 1 | 85000 | 12000 | ps@gmail.com |
| 11 | Edward | Parhar | Multimedia Programmer | 30 | 2 | 75000 | 15000 | a@hotmail.com |
| 12 | Kim | Hunter | Senior Web Designer | 32 | 4 | 110000 | 20000 | kim@coolmail.com |
| 13 | Roger | Lewis | System Administrator | 32 | 3 | 100000 | 13000 | roger@mail.com |
| 14 | Danny | Gibson | System Administrator | 31 | 2 | 90000 | 12000 | danny@hotmail.com |
| 15 | Mike | Harper | Senior Marketing Executive | 36 | 1 | 120000 | 28000 | m@gmail.com |
| 16 | Mary | Sunday | Marketing Executive | 31 | 5 | 90000 | 25000 | monica@bigmail.com |
| 17 | Jack | Sim | Marketing Executive | 27 | 1 | 70000 | 18000 | hal@gmail.com |
| 18 | Joe | Irvine | Marketing Executive | 27 | 1 | 72000 | 18000 | joseph@hotmail.com |
| 19 | Henry | Ali | Customer Service Manager | 32 | 3 | 70000 | 9000 | shahida@hotmail.com |
| 20 | Peter | Champion | Finance Manager | 32 | 2 | 120000 | 25000 | peter@yahoo.com |

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("John", "Chen", "Senior Programmer", 31, 3, 120000, 25000, "j@hotmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Jan", "Pillai", "Senior Programmer", 32, 4, 110000, 20000, "g@yahoo.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Ane", "Pandit", "Web Designer", 24, 3, 90000, 15000, "a@gmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Mary", "Anchor", "Web Designer", 27, 2, 85000, 15000, "m@mail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Fred", "King", "Programmer", 32, 3, 75000, 15000, "f@net.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("John", "Mac", "Programmer", 32, 4, 80000, 16000, "j@hotmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Arthur", "Sam", "Programmer", 28, 2, 75000, 14000, "e@yahoo.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Alok", "Nanda", "Programmer", 32, 3, 70000, 10000, "a@yahoo.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Susan", "Ra", "Multimedia Programmer", 32, 4, 90000, 15000, "h@gmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Paul", "Simon", "Multimedia Programmer", 23, 1, 85000, 12000, "ps@gmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Edward", "Parhar", "Multimedia Programmer", 30, 2, 75000, 15000, "a@hotmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Kim", "Hunter", "Senior Web Designer", 32, 4, 110000, 20000, "kim@coolmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Roger", "Lewis", "System Administrator", 32, 3, 100000, 13000, "roger@mail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Danny", "Gibson", "System Administrator", 31, 2, 90000, 12000, "danny@hotmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Mike", "Harper", "Senior Marketing Executive", 36, 1, 120000, 28000, "m@gmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Mary", "Sunday", "Marketing Executive", 31, 5, 90000, 25000, "monica@bigmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Jack", "Sim", "Marketing Executive", 27, 1, 70000, 18000, "hal@gmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Joe", "Irvine", "Marketing Executive", 27, 1, 72000, 18000, "joseph@hotmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Henry", "Ali", "Customer Service Manager", 32, 3, 70000, 9000, "shahida@hotmail.com");

INSERT INTO employee0 (firstname,lastname,title,age,yearofservice,salary,bonus,email)

values ("Peter", "Champion", "Finance Manager", 32, 2, 120000, 25000, "peter@yahoo.com");

SELECT \* FROM employee0;

SELECT firstname, lastName, yearofservice

FROM employee0

ORDER BY yearofservice;

// new tables:

CREATE TABLE Employee2(

empno int(3),

ename VARCHAR(15),

hiredate DATE,

orig\_salary int(6),

curr\_salary int(6),

region VARCHAR(1)

); // (員工編號,姓名,顧用日期,原來薪金,現時薪金,地區)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| EMPNO | ENAME | HIREDATE | ORIG\_SALARY | CURR\_SALARY | REGION |
| 1 | Jason | 1996-07-25 | 1234 | 8767 | E |
| 2 | John | 1997-07-15 | 2341 | 3456 | W |
| 3 | Joe | 1986-01-25 | 4321 | 5654 | E |
| 4 | Tom | 2006-09-13 | 2413 | 6787 | W |
| 5 | Jane | 2005-04-17 | 7654 | 4345 | E |
| 6 | James | 2004-07-18 | 5679 | 6546 | W |
| 7 | Jodd | 2003-07-20 | 5438 | 7658 | E |
| 8 | Joke | 2002-01-01 | 8765 | 4543 | W |
| 9 | Jack | 2001-08-29 | 7896 | 1232 | E |

insert into Employee2 values

(1, 'Jason','19960725', 1234, 8767, 'E');

(2, 'John','19970715', 2341, 3456, 'W');

(3, 'Joe', '19860125', 4321, 5654, 'E');

(4, 'Tom', '20060913', 2413, 6787, 'W');

(5, 'Jane','20050417', 7654, 4345, 'E');

(6, 'James','20040718', 5679, 6546, 'W');

(7, 'Jodd','20030720', 5438, 7658, 'E');

(8, 'Joke','20020101', 8765, 4543, 'W');

(9, 'Jack','20010829', 7896, 1232, 'E');

SELECT \* FROM employee2;

SELECT \* FROM employee2 ORDER BY orig\_salary;

SELECT \* FROM employee2

 WHERE hiredate BETWEEN '20000415' and '20030212';

// new tables

CREATE TABLE Employee3(

empno int(3),

ename VARCHAR(15),

hiredate DATE,

orig\_salary int(6),

curr\_salary int(6),

region VARCHAR(1),

manager\_id int(3)

); // (員工編號,姓名,顧用日期,原來薪金,現時薪金,地區,上司)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| EMPNO | ENAME | HIREDATE | ORIG\_SALARY | CURR\_SALARY | REGION | MANAGER\_ID |
| 1 | Jason | 1996-07-25 | 1234 | 8767 | E | 2 |
| 2 | John | 1997-07-15 | 2341 | 3456 | W | 3 |
| 3 | Joe | 1986-01-25 | 4321 | 5654 | E | 3 |
| 4 | Tom | 2006-09-13 | 2413 | 6787 | W | 4 |
| 5 | Jane | 2005-04-17 | 7654 | 4345 | E | 4 |
| 6 | James | 2004-07-18 | 5679 | 6546 | W | 5 |
| 7 | Jodd | 2003-07-20 | 5438 | 7658 | E | 6 |
| 8 | Joke | 2002-01-01 | 8765 | 4543 | W | NULL |
| 9 | Jack | 2001-08-29 | 7896 | 1232 | E | NULL |

insert into Employee3 values (1, 'Jason','19960725', 1234, 8767, 'E', 2);

insert into Employee3 values (2, 'John','19970715', 2341, 3456, 'W', 3);

insert into Employee3 values (3, 'Joe', '19860125', 4321, 5654, 'E', 3);

insert into Employee3 values (4, 'Tom','20060913', 2413, 6787, 'W', 4);

insert into Employee3 values (5, 'Jane','20050417', 7654, 4345, 'E', 4);

insert into Employee3 values (6, 'James','20040718', 5679, 6546, 'W', 5);

insert into Employee3 values (7, 'Jodd','20030720', 5438, 7658, 'E', 6);

insert into Employee3 (EMPNO,ENAME,HIREDATE,ORIG\_SALARY,CURR\_SALARY,REGION)

 values (8, 'Joke','20020101', 8765, 4543, 'W');

insert into Employee3 (EMPNO,ENAME,HIREDATE,ORIG\_SALARY,CURR\_SALARY,REGION)

 values (9, 'Jack','20010829', 7896, 1232, 'E'); // 沒有manager\_id

CREATE TABLE job (

 empno int(3),

 jobtitle VARCHAR(20)

); // (員工編號,職位/工作崗位)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| EMPNO | jobtitle |
| 1 | Tester |
| 2 | Accountant |
| 3 | Developer |
| 4 | Coder |
| 5 | Director |
| 6 | Mediator |
| 7 | Professor |
| 8 | Programmer |
| 9 | Developer |

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (1,'Tester');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (2,'Accountant');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (3,'Developer');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (4,'Coder');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (5,'Director');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (6,'Mediator');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (7,'Professor');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (8,'Programmer');

insert into job (EMPNO, Jobtitle) values (9,'Developer');

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CREATE TABLE Professor (ProfessorID INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL); | CREATE TABLE Student (StudentID INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL); |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| StudentID | Name |
| 1 | Joe Wang |
| 2 | Henry Al |
| 3 | Amma Zee |
| 4 | Lili Lee |
| 5 | Sam Jun |
| 6 | Dianna Wang |

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (1,'John Jones');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (2,'Cury Butz');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (3,'JJ Smith');

// 複製資料 student 🡪 professor

INSERT INTO Professor (ProfessorID, Name)

 SELECT StudentID + 7, Name FROM Student;

CREATE TABLE CDs (

CDID SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,

CDName VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

Copyright YEAR,

NumberDisks TINYINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL DEFAULT 1,

NumberInStock TINYINT UNSIGNED,

NumberOnReserve TINYINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

NumberAvailable TINYINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

CDType VARCHAR(20),

RowAdded TIMESTAMP

);

INSERT INTO CDs VALUES

 (NULL, 'Earle', 1996, 2, 10, 3, NumberInStock-NumberOnReserve, 'Country', NULL);

// cd ID, name, 版權, 碟, 存貨量, 保留/預訂數量, 真實數量, 分類, 輸入日期

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| CDID | CDName | Copyright | NumberDisks | NumberInStock | NumberOnReserve | NumberAvailable | CDType分類 | RowAdded |
| 1 | Earle | 1996 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 7 | Country | 2011-04-27 |
| 2 | Variations | 1999 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 9 | Blues | 2011-04-27 |
| 3 | The | 1990 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 12 | Popular | 2011-04-27 |
| 4 | Shocked | 1988 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 5 | Folk-Rock | 2011-04-27 |

INSERT INTO CDs (CDName, Copyright, NumberDisks, NumberInStock, NumberOnReserve, NumberAvailable, CDType)

VALUES ('Variations', 1999, 1, 9, 0, NumberInStock-NumberOnReserve, 'Blues'),

 ('The', 1990, 1, 14, 2, NumberInStock-NumberOnReserve, 'Popular'),

 ('Shocked', 1988, 1, 6, 1, NumberInStock-NumberOnReserve, 'Folk-Rock');

// regular expression 萬用字元

SELECT \* FROM employee WHERE name REGEXP '^.....$'; // exactly 5 char

CREATE TABLE Sale(

ID SMALLINT NOT NULL AUTO\_INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,

Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,

InStock SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

OnOrder SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

Reserved SMALLINT UNSIGNED NOT NULL,

Department ENUM('Classical', 'Popular') NOT NULL,

Category VARCHAR(20)

);

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ID | Name | InStock | OnOrder | Reserved | Department部門 | Category分類 |
| 1 | Bloodshot | 11 | 6 | 1 | Popular | Rock |
| 2 | Opera | 12 | 5 | 2 | Classical | Opera |
| 3 | Jazz | 13 | 4 | 3 | Popular | Jazz |
| 4 | Music | 4 | 3 | 4 | Classical | Dance |
| 5 | Violin | 25 | 2 | 5 | Classical | NULL |
| 6 | Toscana | 16 | 1 | 6 | Classical | NULL |
| 7 | Blues | 7 | 22 | 7 | Popular | Blues |
| 8 | Pure | 38 | 5 | 11 | Popular | NULL |
| 9 | Mud | 19 | 11 | 12 | Popular | Country |
| 10 | Essence | 5 | 23 | 12 | Popular | New Age |
| 11 | Embrace | 21 | 12 | 14 | Popular | New Age |
| 12 | Satie | 42 | 17 | 15 | Classical | NULL |
| 13 | Lake | 23 | 47 | 28 | Classical | Dance |
| 14 | Favorites | 34 | 15 | 12 | Classical | General |
| 15 | Boheme | 25 | 12 | 5 | Classical | Opera |
| 16 | Cantatas | 26 | 13 | 8 | Classical | General |
| 17 | Road | 27 | 13 | 17 | Popular | Country |
| 18 | Paris | 18 | 25 | 10 | Popular | Jazz |
| 19 | Woman | 29 | 4 | 7 | Popular | Blues |
| 20 | Bach | 21 | 13 | 16 | Classical | General |
| 21 | Opera | 12 | 32 | 12 | Classical | Opera |
| 22 | Soul | 13 | 30 | 14 | Popular | NULL |
| 23 | Stages | 44 | 0 | 8 | Popular | Blues |
| 24 | Bach | 15 | 1 | 8 | Classical | General |

INSERT INTO Sale (Name, InStock, OnOrder, Reserved, Department, Category)

VALUES ('Bloodshot', 11, 6, 1, 'Popular', 'Rock'),

 ('Opera', 12, 5, 2, 'Classical','Opera'),

 ('Jazz', 13, 4, 3, 'Popular', 'Jazz'),

 ('Music', 4, 3, 4, 'Classical','Dance'),

 ('Violin', 25, 2, 5, 'Classical', NULL),

 ('Toscana', 16, 1, 6, 'Classical', NULL),

 ('Blues', 7, 22, 7, 'Popular', 'Blues'),

 ('Pure', 38, 5, 11, 'Popular', NULL),

 ('Mud', 19, 11, 12, 'Popular', 'Country'),

 ('Essence', 5, 23, 12, 'Popular', 'New Age'),

 ('Embrace', 21, 12, 14, 'Popular', 'New Age'),

 ('Satie', 42, 17, 15, 'Classical', NULL),

 ('Lake', 23, 47, 28, 'Classical','Dance'),

 ('Favorites', 34, 15, 12, 'Classical','General'),

 ('Boheme', 25, 12, 5, 'Classical','Opera'),

 ('Cantatas', 26, 13, 8, 'Classical','General'),

 ('Road', 27, 13, 17, 'Popular', 'Country'),

 ('Paris', 18, 25, 10, 'Popular', 'Jazz'),

 ('Woman', 29, 4, 7, 'Popular', 'Blues'),

 ('Bach', 21, 13, 16, 'Classical','General'),

 ('Opera', 12, 32, 12, 'Classical','Opera'),

 ('Soul', 13, 30, 14, 'Popular', NULL),

 ('Stages', 44, 0, 8, 'Popular', 'Blues'),

 ('Bach', 15, 1, 8, 'Classical','General');

// regular expression (^start, $end) 萬用字元

SELECT Name, InStock

 FROM Sale

 WHERE Name REGEXP '^[mn].\*[cd]$'

 ORDER BY Name;

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| CREATE TABLE Student (StudentID INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,Name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL); | CREATE TABLE StudentExam (StudentID INT NOT NULL,ExamID INT NOT NULL,Mark INT,IfPassed SMALLINT,Comments VARCHAR(255)); |

CREATE TABLE Exam (

ExamID INT NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,

CourseID INT NOT NULL,

ProfessorID INT NOT NULL,

SustainedOn DATE,

Comments VARCHAR(255),

INDEX examcourse\_index(CourseID),

CONSTRAINT FK\_ExamCourse FOREIGN KEY (CourseID)

 REFERENCES Course(CourseID),

INDEX examprof\_index(ProfessorID),

CONSTRAINT FK\_ExamProf FOREIGN KEY (ProfessorID)

 REFERENCES Professor(ProfessorID)

);

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| StudentID | ExamID | Mark | IfPassed | Comments備註/評語 |
| 1 | 1 | 55 | 1 | Satisfactory |
| 1 | 2 | 73 | 1 | Good |
| 2 | 3 | 44 | 1 | Scraped through |
| 2 | 5 | 39 | 0 | Failed |
| 2 | 6 | 63 | 1 | NULL |
| 3 | 4 | 78 | 1 | Excellent |
| 3 | 7 | 82 | 1 | Great |
| 4 | 8 | 65 | 1 | Adequate |
| 4 | 11 | 72 | 1 | Good |
| 4 | 5 | 53 | 1 | Below expectations |
| 5 | 1 | 26 | 0 | Very poor |
| 5 | 9 | 68 | 1 | Good |
| 5 | 2 | 62 | 1 | Good |
| 6 | 3 | 78 | 1 | Excellent |
| 6 | 6 | 69 | 1 | NULL |
| 6 | 10 | 58 | 1 | Adequate performance |

// 學生ID, 姓名

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (1,'Joe Wang');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (2,'Henry Al');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (3,'Amma Zee');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (4,'Lili Lee');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (5,'Sam Jun');

INSERT INTO Student (StudentID,Name) VALUES (6,'Dianna Wang');

// 考試ID, 課程ID, 教授ID, 進行日期, 備註/評語

INSERT INTO Exam (ExamID,CourseID,ProfessorID,SustainedOn,Comments)

 VALUES (1,1,1,'2003-03-12','A difficult test that should last an hour');

INSERT INTO Exam (ExamID,CourseID,ProfessorID,SustainedOn,Comments)

 VALUES (2,2,1,'2003-03-13','A simple two hour test');

INSERT INTO Exam (ExamID,CourseID,ProfessorID,SustainedOn,Comments)

 VALUES (3,3,2,'2003-03-11','1 hour long');

INSERT INTO Exam (ExamID,CourseID,ProfessorID,SustainedOn)

 VALUES (4,4,3,'2003-03-18');

INSERT INTO Exam (ExamID,CourseID,ProfessorID,SustainedOn,Comments)

 VALUES (5,5,2,'2003-03-19','2 hours long');

INSERT INTO Exam (ExamID,CourseID,ProfessorID,SustainedOn)

 VALUES (6,6,3,'2003-03-25');

// 學生ID, 考試ID, 分數, pass/fail, 備註/評語

INSERT INTO StudentExam (StudentID,ExamID,Mark,IfPassed,Comments) VALUES

(1,1,55,1,'Satisfactory'),

(1,2,73,1,'Good result'),

(2,3,44,1,'Scraped through'),

(2,5,39,0,'Failed, and will need to retake this one later in the year'),

(2,6,63,1, ''),

(3,4,78,1,'Excellent result'),

(3,7,82,1,'Great result!'),

(4,8,65,1,'Adequate performance'),

(4,11,72,1,'Good result'),

(4,5,53,1,'Below expectations'),

(5,1,26,0,'Very poor performance. Recommend to drop this module'),

(5,9,68,1,'Good result'),

(5,2,62,1,'Good result'),

(6,3,78,1,'Excellent work'),

(6,6,69,1, ''),

(6,10,58,1,'Adequate performance');

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| // students who failed in exam 不合格SELECT StudentID, NameFROM Student sWHERE EXISTS ( SELECT StudentID FROM StudentExam e WHERE Mark < 40 AND e.StudentID = s.StudentID); | 不合格SELECT s.StudentID, NameFROM Student s, StudentExam eWHERE Mark<40AND e.StudentID = s.StudentID |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| // update records更新紀錄UPDATE employeeSET salary = salary+1000WHERE description='Programmer'; | // delete records刪除紀錄DELETE FROM employeeWHERE description='Programmer'; |
| System date: sysdate()Current date: curdate()… where instr(name,'son')… where name LIKE '%son%'// name包含 'son' | Left(name,5)Mid(name,2,5)Substr(name,2,5)Upper(name) |

CREATE TABLE enrollment(

insert into enrollment

(sid,course) values

(101,"中文"),

(102,"電腦"),

(103,"會計"),

(104,"數學"),

(105,"電腦"),

(102,"會計"),

(103,"數學"),

(101,"英文"),

(106,"中文"),

(104,"電腦"),

(108,"會計"),

(109,"數學");

sid int NOT NULL,

course char(10) NOT NULL,

score int

); // 註冊(學生編號,課程名稱,分數)

enrollment e1 enrollment e2

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| sid | course | score |  | sid | course | score |
| 101 | 中文 |  |  | 101 | 中文 |  |
| 102 | 電腦 |  |  | 102 | 電腦 |  |
| 103 | 會計 |  |  | 103 | 會計 |  |
| 104 | 數學 |  |  | 104 | 數學 |  |
| 105 | 電腦 |  |  | 105 | 電腦 |  |
| 102 | 會計 |  |  | 102 | 會計 |  |
| 103 | 數學 |  |  | 103 | 數學 |  |
| 101 | 英文 |  |  | 101 | 英文 |  |
| 106 | 中文 |  |  | 106 | 中文 |  |
| 104 | 電腦 |  |  | 104 | 電腦 | // 同時修讀電腦及數學SELECT sid FROM enrollmentWHERE course = '電腦'AND sid IN ( ) |
| 108 | 會計 |  |  | 108 | 會計 |  |
| 109 | 數學 |  |  | 109 | 數學 |  |
| … |  |  |  | … |  |  |

// 同時修讀電腦及數學

SELECT e1.sid

FROM enrollment e1, enrollment e2

WHERE e1.sid = e2.sid

SELECT sid FROM enrollment

WHERE course = '數學'

AND e1.course = '電腦'

AND e2.course = '數學'