

# HTML 4/5

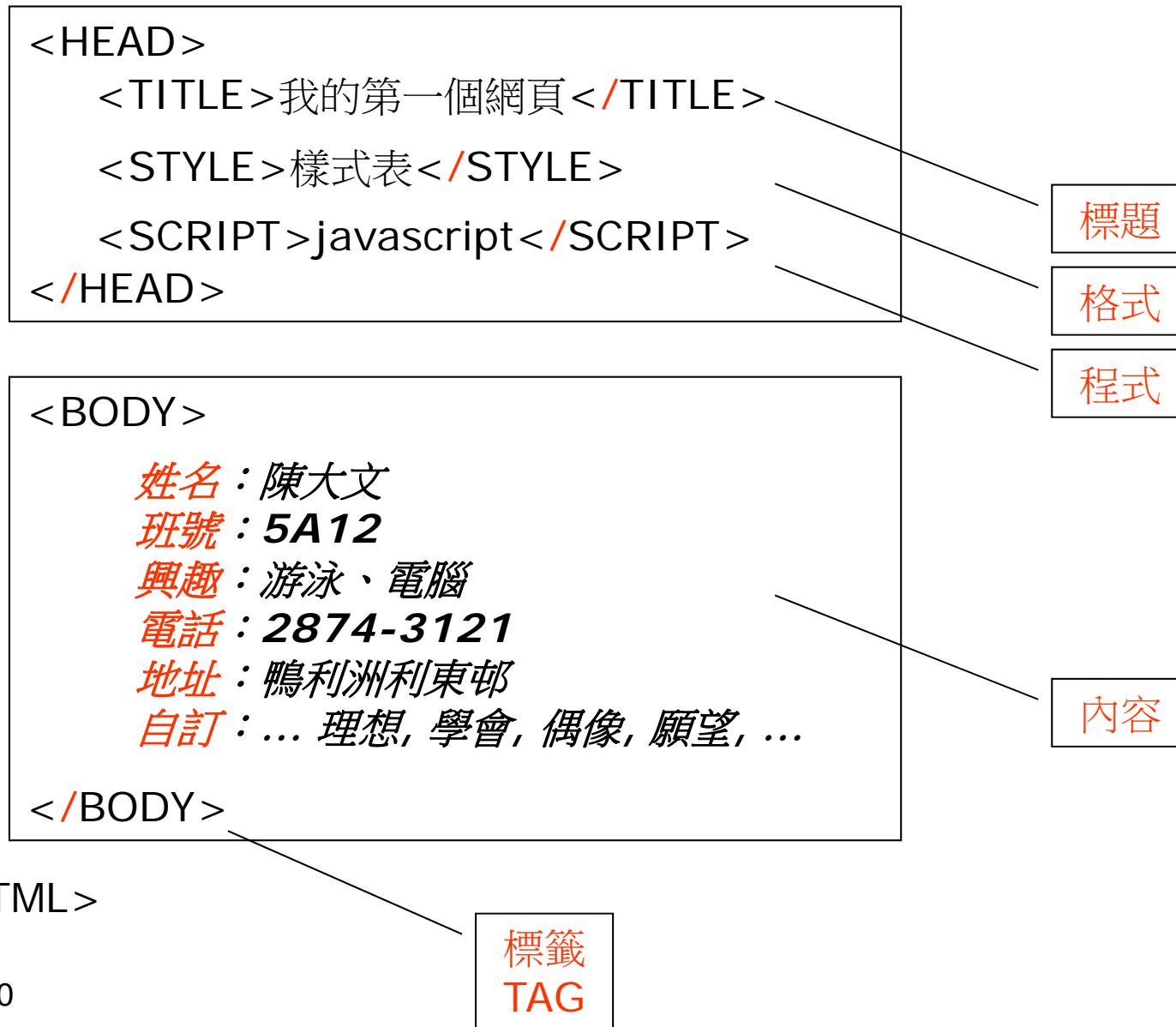


- 萬維網 **WWW** (World Wide Web)
- HTML (HyperText Markup Language)  
電腦語言，編寫網頁
- HTML由文本 (text)  
和 標籤 (tags)組成
- 經瀏覽器 (web browser)  
演譯於屏幕上
- 常用的瀏覽器( 50 )有: IE  
Firefox, Safari,  
Google Chrome, Edge



結構：文字檔 index.htm, default.htm, abc.php, xyz.asp

<HTML>



# 教材

筆記/例子: <http://www.ablmcc.edu.hk/~scy/home/>  
自學短片: <http://www.ablmcc.edu.hk/~scy/cprogram/>

## 基本網頁

```
<html>
<head>
    <title>卡夫奇妙醬</title>
</head>

<body>
煮來煮去都係果幾味，  

鮮果蔬菜都比你悶死。<p>
<br>
</body>
</html>
```

<p>  
<br>

paragraph  
break

\n

下一行

不分行

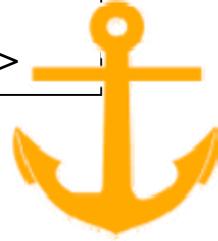
瀏覽器 browser



## 超連結 hyperlink (anchor)

```
<a href="Hot Mail">Hot Mail</a>  
<br>  
Mr. <a href="Szeto">Szeto</a>  
<br>  
<a href="Yahoo" target ="_blank">Yahoo</a>
```

[Hot Mail](http://www.homail.com)  
Mr. [Szeto](http://www.ablmcc.edu.hk/~scy/)  
[Yahoo](http://www.yahoo.com)



示範+實習

## 圖像 image

```
  
  
  
  
  
  

```



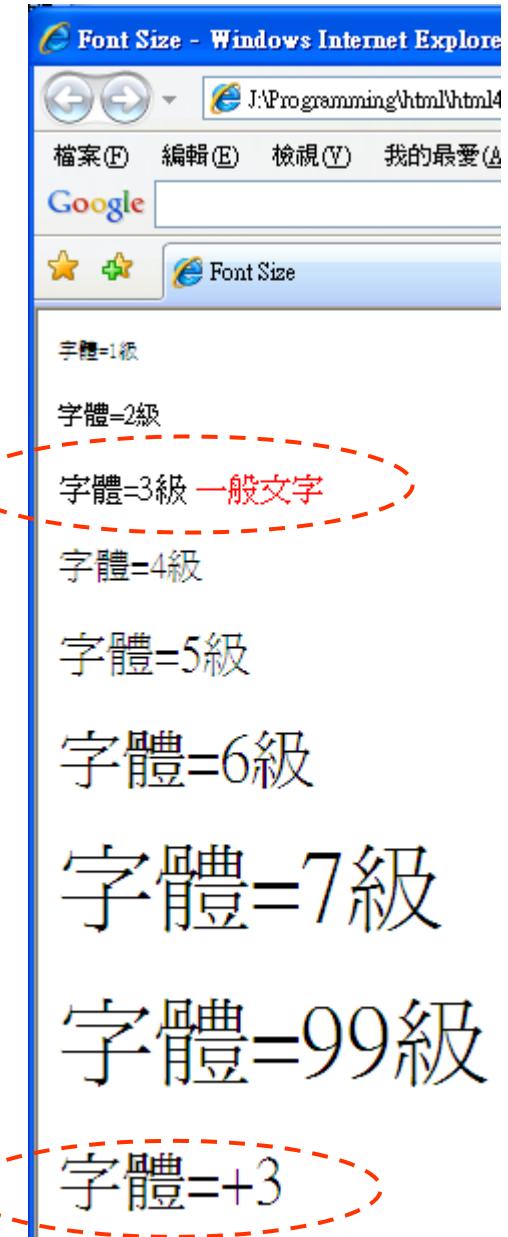
# 字體大小 1-7

```
<font size="1">字體=1級</font><p>
<font size="2">字體=2級</font><p>
<font size="3">字體=3級</font>
一般文字<p>
<font size="4">字體=4級</font><p>
<font size="5">字體=5級</font><p>
<font size="6">字體=6級</font><p>
<font size="7">字體=7級</font><p>
<font size="99">字體=99級</font><p>

<font size="+3">字體=+3</font><p>
```

```
<basefont size="7" face="Arial"
          color="#0000ff">

<font size="6" color="#ff0000"
          face="Verdana">ABC College</font>
```



# 字體

|                      |               |           |
|----------------------|---------------|-----------|
| <strong>             | 粗體Strong      | </strong> |
| <b>                  | 粗體Bold        | </b>      |
| <i>                  | 斜體Italic      | </i>      |
| <u>                  | 底線Underline   | </u>      |
| <em>                 | 強調Emphasize   | </em>     |
| <sup> $\uparrow^3$   | 上標Superscript | </sup>    |
| <sub> $\downarrow_2$ | 下標Subscript   | </sub>    |
| <tt>                 | 打字Teletype    | </tt>     |
| <big>                | 大Big          | </big>    |
| <small>              | 小Small        | <small>   |

X<sup>3</sup> <p>  
y<sub>2</sub> - y<sub>1</sub> </sub>

X<sup>3</sup>  
y<sub>2</sub> - y<sub>1</sub>

# 標題 Heading 1-6

```
<h1>標題一 Heading 1</h1>
<h2>標題二 Heading 2</h2>
<h3>標題三 Heading 3</h3>
<h4>標題四 Heading 4</h4>
<h5>標題五 Heading 5</h5>
<h6>標題六 Heading 6</h6>
```

```
<h1 align="center">HTML</h1>
```

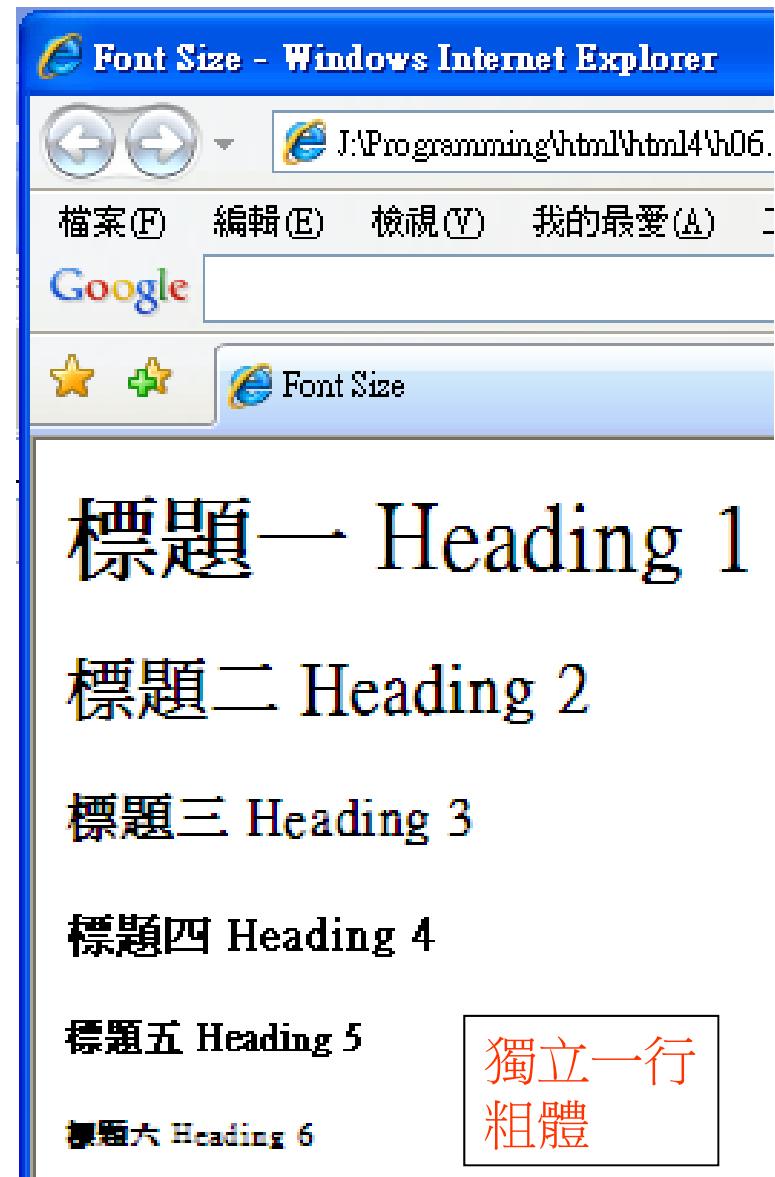
<hr>

對齊=置中

horizontal  
line 橫線

```
<hr size=5 width=50% align=center color=red noshade>
```

HTML 4.0



## 練習一: myself.htm

```
<p align="left">西瓜</p>
<p align="center">芒果</p>
<p align="right">香蕉</p>
```

西瓜                          芒果                          香蕉

```
<center>卡夫奇妙醬</center>
```

實習

HTML 4.0

Login: cs1xx  
姓名：陳大文  
性別：男  
班號：5A12  
興趣：游泳、電腦  
電話：2874-3121  
地址：鴨利洲利東村  
自訂：強項  
理想/目標  
學術學會/體育會  
偶像  
願望

table

要求：  
字體、字形大小、顏色  
圖片 (e.g. 個人相片)  
超連結 (文字/圖片)

# Hyper link & Book mark

問：世界上最長的是什麼車？

[答案](#answer)

卡夫奇妙醬  
**<blockquote>**  
    **<p>**煮來煮去都係果幾味，  
    **<p>**鮮果蔬菜都比你悶死。  
    **<blockquote>**  
        **<p>**用卡夫奇妙醬，  
        **<p>**創出假日風味。  
    **</blockquote>**  
**</blockquote>**

[答：塞車](#answer)

## Unordered List 項目符號

<ul>

```
<li>HK</li>
<li>Kln</li>
</ul>
```

- HK
- Kln

<ul type="disc">

```
<li>HK</li>
<li>Kln</li>
</ul>
```

<ul type="circle">

```
<li>HK</li>
<li>Kln</li>
</ul>
```

- HK
- Kln

<ul type="square">

```
<li>HK</li>
<li>Kln</li>
</ul>
```

- HK
- Kln

<ul>

```
<li type="disc"> HK</li>
<li type="circle">Kln</li>
<li type="square">NT</li>
</ul>
```

HTML 4.0

## Ordered List 自動編號

<ol>

```
<li>HK</li>
<li>Kln</li>
</ol>
```

1. HK
2. Kln

<ol type="1" start="11">

```
<li>HK</li>
<li>Kln</li>
</ol>
```

11. HK
12. Kln

<ol type="i">

```
<li>i. HK</li>
<li>ii. Kln</li>
</ol>
```

- i. HK
- ii. Kln

<ol type="a">

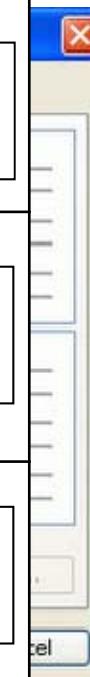
```
<li>a. HK</li>
<li>b. Kln</li>
</ol>
```

- a. HK
- b. Kln

<ol type="A">

```
<li value="2">HK</li>
<li value="4">Kln</li>
<li value="6">NT</li>
</ol>
```

- B. HK
- D. Kln
- F. NT



## 表格 Table

```
<table border=2>
```

table

row 橫列

table

data

```
<tr> <td>A1</td> <td>A2</td> <td>A3</td> </tr>
<tr> <td>B1</td> <td>B2</td> <td>B3</td> </tr>
<tr> <td>C1</td> <td>C2</td> <td>C3</td> </tr>
<tr> <td>D1</td> <td>D2</td> <td>D3</td> </tr>
</table>
```

|      | column1                         | column2                     | column3       |
|------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|
| row1 | <td colspan=3> A1, A2, A3 </td> |                             |               |
| row2 | <td> B1 </td>                   | <td rowspan=2> B2, C2 </td> | <td> B3 </td> |
| row3 | <td> C1 </td>                   |                             | <td> C3 </td> |
| row4 | <td> D1 </td>                   | <td> D2 </td>               | <td> D3 </td> |

```
<table width=80% border=1 align=center>
```

```
  <tr align=center>
    <td colspan=3>Cell 1</td>
  </tr>
```

```
  <tr align=center>
    <td>Cell 2</td>
    <td rowspan=2>Cell 3</td>
    <td>Cell 4</td>
  </tr>
```

```
  <tr>
    <td nowrap>Cell 5</td>
    <td>Cell 6</td>
  </tr>
```

|        |        |        |
|--------|--------|--------|
| Cell 1 |        |        |
| Cell 2 | Cell 3 | Cell 4 |
| Cell 5 |        | Cell 6 |

tr=table row 橫行  
align=center 置中  
rowspan=2 佔2行  
colspan=3 佔3欄  
td = table data  
nowrap 不要自動換列

```
</table>
```

```

<table bgcolor=lavender cellpadding=5 cellspacing=10>
  <tr> 姓名 : 陳大文 </tr>
  <tr> 班別 : 5A </tr>
  <tr> 出生日期 : 25/12/1990 </tr>
</table>

```

```

<table border=1 cellpadding=5>
<tr>
<th>Name:</th>
<td>Chan Tai Man</td>
</tr>

<tr>
<th>Class:</th>
<td>F.7A</td>
</tr>
</table>

```

border 邊界

|        |              |
|--------|--------------|
| Name:  | Chan Tai Man |
| Class: | F.7A         |

tr = table row

th = head (bold, center)

td = table data (column)

```

<table width=60% border=0
       cellPadding=2 cellSpacing=3 align=center bgColor=pink>
<tr>
<td width="20%" align="left"      >cell 1</td>
<td width="20%" align="center"    >cell 2</td>
<td width="20%" align="right"     >cell 3</td>
</tr>



|          |        |          |
|----------|--------|----------|
| cell 1 ← | cell 2 | → cell 3 |
| cell 4   | cell 5 | cell 6   |



<tr>
<td align="center" bgColor=#FF0000>cell 4</td>
<td align="center" bgColor=#00FF00>cell 5</td>
<td align="center" bgColor=#0000FF>cell 6</td>
</tr>
</table>

```

## 練習二: calendar.htm

| SUN | MON | TUE | WED | THU | FRI | SAT |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1   | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   |
| 8   | 9   | 10  | 11  | 12  | 13  | 14  |
| 15  | 16  | 17  | 18  | 19  | 20  | 21  |
| 22  | 23  | 24  | 25  | 26  | 27  | 28  |
| 29  | 30  | 31  |     |     |     |     |

## 練習三: calendar.htm

假設輸入為: Hello there world. How are you today?

|   | 格式      | 進階輸入句子                | 註解         | s 值                                      |
|---|---------|-----------------------|------------|--|
| 1 | %[^n]   | scanf("%[^n]", s) ;   | 直至出現 \n 為止 | Hello there world.<br>How are you today? |
| 2 | %[elHo] | scanf("%[elHo]", s) ; | 只容許 elHo   | Hello                                    |
| 3 | %[^rw]  | scanf("%[^rw]", s) ;  | 直至出現 r 或 w | Hello the                                |
| 4 | %[^H]   | scanf("%[^H]", s) ;   | 直至出現 H 為止  |  |

表格

開啟: [Introduction to C - cityU.htm](#)  
修改 TOC (自動編號 + 超連結)

## 網頁中的網頁

```
<iframe name="frame01" src="chp1.htm"  
width="40%" height=400 align="top">
```

```
<iframe name="frame02" src="chp2.htm"  
align="left" scrolling="auto">
```

```
<iframe name="frame03" src="chp3.htm"  
frameborder=1 scrolling="no">
```

```
<iframe name="frame04" src="chp4.htm"  
marginwidth=20 marginheight=20>
```

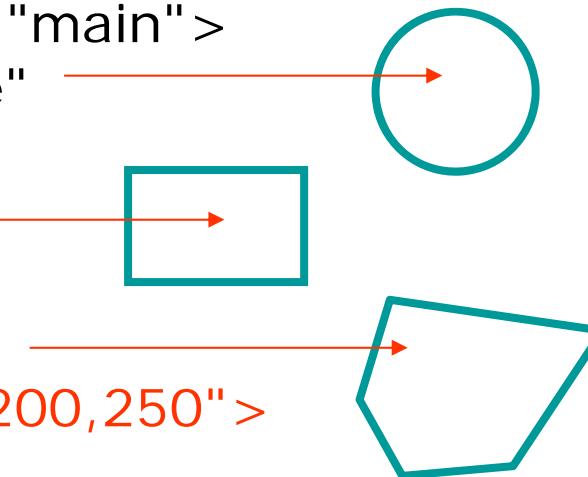
### 例子

例子：[香港地圖](#)

[市政圖書館地址](#)

```


<map name="map1">
<area href="t1.htm" alt="map of Hong Kong"
      coords="0,0,50,50" target="main">
<area href="t2.htm" shape="circle"
      coords="100,100,20">
<area href="t3.htm" shape="rect"
      coords="0,200,100,270">
<area href="t4.htm" shape="poly"
      coords="150,200,100,250,200,250">
</map>
```



## 自動換頁

```
<meta HTTP-EQUIV="REFRESH"  
content="10; url=http://www.ablmcc.edu.hk/~scy/">
```

```
<META HTTP-EQUIV="Site-Enter"  
content="revealTrans(Duration=1.0,Transition=15)"> 切換方式
```

```
<META HTTP-EQUIV="Site-Exit"  
content="revealTrans(Duration=1.0,Transition=16)">
```

```
<meta name="description" content="Free Web tutorials" />  
<meta name="keywords" content="HTML,CSS,XML,JavaScript" />  
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=Big5" />
```

```
<marquee behavior="scroll">跑馬燈1</marquee>  
  
<marquee behavior="slide" direction="right" loop="infinite">  
跑馬燈2</marquee>
```

```
<bgsound src="sound/school.mid" loop="-1">背景音樂
```

文字一  
<pre>  
pre-formatted text 預定格式  
煮來煮去都係果幾味，  
    鮮果蔬菜都比你悶死。  
用卡夫奇妙醬，  
    創出假日風味。  
</pre>  
文字二

文字一  
pre-formatted text 預定格式  
煮來煮去都係果幾味，  
    鮮果蔬菜都比你悶死。  
用卡夫奇妙醬，  
    創出假日風味。  
文字二

```
<html>
<head>
<LINK REL="StyleSheet" HREF="global.css" TYPE="text/css">

<style type="text/css">
font {color:blue; font-size:20}
#D1 {color:red; font-size:30}
#D2 {color:rgb(255,0,0); font-size:30}
.C1 {color:green; font-size:40}
th, td {font-family: "lucida console"; font-size:10pt; white-space: nowrap; }
</style>
</head>
```

樣式表 style sheet

```
<body>
<font>HTML tag</font>
<font id=D1> 文字一 </font>
<font class=C1> 文字二 </font>
<span style={color:navy}> 特殊 Special </span>
<span id=D2> 文字三 </span>
</body>
</html>
```

## 表單: form <http://www.ablmcc.edu.hk/~scy/home/javascript/form.htm>

```
<form name="form1" method="POST" action="register.php">

    <input type="hidden" name="level" value="F.7">
    <input type="text" name="name" size="36" value="Chan Tai Man">
    <input type="password" name="pwd" size="10" value="123456">

    <textarea name="comment" rows="3" cols="40">comments</textarea>

    <input type="checkbox" name="elective" value="CA">Computer
    <input type="checkbox" name="elective" value="MS">Maths

    <input type="radio" name="sex" value="m" checked>Male
    <input type="radio" name="sex" value="f">Female

    <select size="1" name="yob" style="font-size: 12pt">
        <option value="4" selected>1984</option>
        <option value="5">1985</option>
        <option value="6">1986</option>
    </select>

    <input type="submit" value="Submit" name="B1">
    <input type="reset" value="Reset" name="B2">

</form>
```

```
<script>
function test1(){
    if(document.all.gender[0].checked==true)
        document.all.gender.value = document.all.gender[0].value;
    else
        document.all.gender.value = document.all.gender[1].value;
}

function test2(){
    alert( document.all.grade.selectedIndex
          +" of " +document.all.grade.length);

    if(document.all.grade[0].selected==true) alert("A selected");
}

function test3(){
    var msg = "";
    for(i=0;i<document.all.subj.length;i++)
        if(document.all.subj[i].checked) msg += i+" ";
    alert(msg);
}
```

```
<body onload="init();">
<p>1. radio button:</p>
<input type=radio name="gender" value="男" onclick="test1()" checked>Male
<input type=radio name="gender" value="女" onclick="test1()">Female
```

```
<p>2. text box:</p>
<input type=text name=gender value=M size=2>
```

```
<p>3. drop down list:</p>
<select size="1" name="grade" onchange="test2()">
    <option value="A">A</option>
    <option value="B">B</option>
    <option value="E" selected>E</option>
</select>
```

```
<p>4. check box:</p>
<input type=checkbox name=subj value=C onclick="test3()" checked>C
<input type=checkbox name=subj value=Java onclick="test3()">Java
<input type=checkbox name=subj value=Pascal onclick="test3()">Pascal
```

```
<p>5. textarea:</p>
<textarea name=comments rows=7 cols=80>comments</textarea></p>
</body>
```